**Cheshire West & Chester Domestic Abuse Partnership**

 **D**omestic **A**buse, **S**talking and **H**arassment **Ri**sk **I**ndicator **C**hecklist **(RIC)**

Guidance on undertaking the RIC can be accessed from the SAFELIVES website @

[**http://www.safelives.org.uk/practice-support/resources-identifying-risk-victims-face**](http://www.safelives.org.uk/practice-support/resources-identifying-risk-victims-face)

**Please fill in all three pages and complete MARAC referral form if high risk**

**Victim name or code \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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| **Please explain that the purpose of asking these questions is for the safety and protection of the individual concerned. Tick the box if the factor is present. Please use the comment box at the end of the form to expand on any answer. It is assumed that your main source of information is the victim. If this is not the case please indicate in the right hand column.** | **Yes** | **No** | **Don’t know** | **State source of info if not the victim e.g. police officer** |
| 1. Has the current incident resulted in injury? (Please state what and whether this is the first injury.) How are you injuredCan you explain what the injuries look like |   |   |   |   |
| 2. Are you very frightened? What does being frightened mean for you? How often do you feel frightened?Can you tell me what it feels like to be frightened?What would make you feel less frightened?Comment: |   |   |   |   |
| 3. What are you afraid of? Is it further injury or violence? (Please give an indication of what you think (name of abuser(s)...) might do and to whom, including children). Can you think of any times when the behaviours are worse?Can you tell me when you feel the most afraid?Can you explain if you are afraid for other people and not just yourself ?Comment: |   |  X  |   |   |
| 4. Do you feel isolated from family/friends i.e. does (name of abuser(s) ………..) try to stop you from seeing friends/family/doctor or others? Can you tell me what being isolated means?Can you explain the people or professionals you feel most isolated from and why?Comment:  |   |   |   |   |
| 5. Are you feeling depressed or having suicidal thoughts? Why do you think you feel this way?What does feeling sad/low look like for you?Can you tell me what makes you sad/low/depressed? |   |   |   |   |
| 6. Have you separated or tried to separate from (name of abuser(s)….) within the past year? Can you tell me what happened when you separated?Can you explain what separation would look like for you?How do you think you would feel if you separated?Can you explain what difference separating/not separating would make to your life? |   |   |   |   |
| 7. Is there conflict over child contact? Can you explain what the child contact looks like?How does contact feel for you?It sounds like this is very hard for you and the children, could you tell me more about how this impacts on you all? |   |   |   |   |
| 8. Does (……) constantly text, call, contact, follow, stalk or harass you? (Identify what and whether you believe that this is done deliberately to intimidate you? Consider the context and behaviour of what is being done.) If yes please complete the separate stalking questions on the last page . If you could change these behaviours what would make it better for you?Can you explain how the constant contact makes you feel? |   |   |   |   |
| 9. Are you pregnant or have you recently had a baby (within the last 18 months)?  |   |   |   |   |
| 10. Is the abuse happening more often? Would you tell me more about the abuse?Can you explain if there are different forms of abuse?What does more often mean for you?How do you feel about the abuse increasing? |   |   |   |   |
| 11. Is the abuse getting worse? What does getting worse mean for you?I can see that this is very hard to talk about, but can you tell me about the behaviours? |   |   |   |   |
| 12. Does (……) try to control everything you do and/or are they excessively jealous? (In terms of relationships, who you see, being ‘policed’ at home, telling you what to wear for example. Consider ‘honour-based violence’ and specify behaviour.) How would you describe these behaviours?How does his makes you feel?What would you like to change? |   |   |   |   |
| 13. Has (……..) ever used weapons or objects to hurt you? Would you describe the objects for me?What would you consider to be a weapon?When this happens how do you feel? |   |   |   |   |
| **DASH Risk Identification Checklist (RIC)**  |  **Yes**  | **NONo o No**  | **Don’t Know** | **Source of info if not the victim e.g. police officer** |
| 14. Has (……..) ever threatened to kill you or someone else and you believed them? (If yes, tick who.) You **** Children **** Other (please specify) **** |   |   |   |   |
| 15. Has (………) ever attempted to strangle/choke/suffocate/drown you?  |   |  x  |   |   |
| 16. Does (……..) do or say things of a sexual nature that make you feel bad or that physically hurt you or someone else? (If someone else, specify who.) What would you say is unacceptable in relation to sexual content?How would someone make you feel bad, what would they say or do?Can you tell me how that makes you feel? |   |   |   |   |
| 17. Is there any other person who has threatened you or who you are afraid of? (If yes, please specify whom and why. Consider extended family if HBV.) Who is this person?How does this person make you feel?What does being threatened mean to you? |   |   |   |   |
| 18. Do you know if (………..) has hurt anyone else? (Please specify whom including the children, siblings or elderly relatives. Consider HBV.) Children **** Another family member **** Someone from a previous relationship **** Other (please specify) **** |   |   |   |   |
| 19. Has (……….) ever mistreated an animal or the family pet? Can you explain the mistreatment and how this made you feel?Can you think of reasons why the animal was hurt? |   |   |   |   |
| 20. Are there any financial issues? For example, are you dependent on (…..) for money/have they recently lost their job/other financial issu |   |   |   |   |
| 21. Has (……..) had problems in the past year with drugs (prescription or other), alcohol or mental health leading to problems in leading a normal life? (If yes, please specify which and give relevant details if known.) How have the substances affected you and your family?What support do you think needs to be offered?How do you think this has affected the alleged abusing adult?Drugs ****  Alcohol **** Mental Health **** |   |   |   |   |
| 22. Has (……) ever threatened or attempted suicide? Can you tell me how this made you feel?Can you describe the behaviours leading up to this? |   |   |   |   |
| 23. Has (………) ever broken bail/an injunction and/or formal agreement for when they can see you and/or the children? (You may wish to consider this in relation to an ex-partner of the perpetrator if relevant.) Bail conditions **** Non Molestation/Occupation Order **** Child Contact arrangements **** Forced Marriage Protection Order **** Other **** |   |   |   |   |
| 24. Do you know if (……..) has ever been in trouble with the police or has a criminal history? (If yes, please specify.) DV **** Sexual violence **** Other violence **** Other **** |   |   |   |   |
| Total Yes responses |   |   |   |   |

**What next?**

If your client is at high risk (**14+ ticks, 3 or more domestic abuse incidents in the last 12 months, professional concern**) discuss the case with a manager and complete the MARAC referral using the form om page 1-2 If you are unsure ring the number below to discuss.

**If your client is at lower risk please undertake essential safety planning and signposting**

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| **For consideration by professional:** Is there any other relevant information (from victim or professional) which may increase risk levels? (Consider victim’s situation in relation to disability, substance misuse, mental health issues, cultural/language barriers, ‘honour- based systems’ and minimisation.) Are they willing to engage with your service? Consider abuser’s occupation/interests - could this give them unique access to weapons? Has the abuser used or threatened arson? Yes/NoIf yes, please give more detail: |
| **Do you believe that there are reasonable grounds for referring this case to MARAC?** **Yes / No** If yes, have you made a referral? Yes/No **Signed: Date:** |
| What are the victim’s greatest priorities to address their safety? |
| **Do you believe that there are risks facing the children in the family? Yes / No** If yes, please confirm if you have made a referral to safeguard the children: Yes / No Date referral made ……………………………………………. |
| **If the adult survivor is ‘vulnerable’ (eligible for community care services) please ensure that you have considered Safeguarding Vulnerable Adult procedures.** |
| Signed |
| Name |
| Date |
| Practitioner’s notes: |

**What next?**

If your client is at high risk (**14+ ticks, three or more domestic abuse incidents in the last 12 months, professional concern**) discuss the case with a manager and make a MARAC referral using the referral form on page 1 and 2. If you are unsure, ring 0300 123 7047 (Option 2) to discuss.

**If your client is at medium risk undertake essential safety planning/signposting and refer to the Integrated Access and Referral Team (i-ART) 0300 123 7047.**

Please send your MARAC referral and Risk Indicator Checklist to the MARAC co-ordinator by **secure** email as follows:

CWaC email users send to: idvawest@cheshirewestandchester.gov.uk

CJSM email users send to: idva.west@cwandc.cjsm.net

Other users send via EGRESS

 **For more information ring: 0300 123 7047 Option 2**

**Risk Identification for Stalking and Harassment Cases**

**Additional Risk Indicator for Stalking and Harassment Cases**

To be completed if stalking is identified at Q8 of the previous questions. For guidance see:
 <http://victimsofcrime.org/docs/src/risk-identification-checklist-for-stalking-and-harassment.pdf?sfvrsn=0>

This risk identification checklist can be used in **ALL** cases of stalking and harassment. These questions direct you to specific areas that will give you an indication of the victim(s) risk of future violence/harm. Most behaviour will be about coercive control. Do not think it is any less serious if there has been no physical violence. The more ‘yes’ answers you have, the higher the risk that the suspect could physically attack the victim at any time. The answers below **don’t count** towards the numerical RIC score out of 24 – they are additional to that. They may influence your professional judgement about the degree of risk.

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| **The context and details of what is happening is very important. These are all risk factors of serious harm. Tick the relevant box and add comment where necessary to expand**   |
|   | Yes | No |
| **1. Is the victim very frightened?**  |  |  |
| **2. Has** (Insert name of abuser(s)……) **engaged in harassment on previous occasions(s)?** (this victim and/or other victims)  |  |  |
| **3. Has** (Insert name of abuser(s)…..) **ever destroyed or vandalised the victim’s property?**  |  |  |
| **4. Does** (name of abuser(s)…..) **visit the victim at work, home, etc., more than three times per week?**  |  |  |
| **5. Has** (……..) **loitered around the victim’s home, workplace etc?**  |  |  |
| **6. Has** (……..) **made any threats of physical or sexual violence in the current harassment incident?**  |  |  |
| **7. Has** (……..) **harassed any third party since the harassment began?** (e.g. friends, family, children, colleagues, partners or neighbours of the victim)  |  |  |
| **8. Has** (……..) **acted out violently towards people within the current stalking incident?**  |  |  |
| **9. Has** (……..) **persuaded other people to help him/her?** (wittingly or unwittingly)  |  |  |
| **10. Is** (……..) **known to be abusing drugs and/or alcohol?**  |  |  |
| **11. Is** (……..) **known to have been violent in the past?** (This could be physical or psychological. Intelligence or reported)  |  |  |
| **Other relevant information/additional observations made by Practitioner** (e.g. level of fear in victim, details of threats and violence, duration of harassment, various harassing behaviours engaged in by abuser, victim’s beliefs concerning abuser’s motives, weapons owned by abuser, nature of unwanted ‘gifts’/items left for victim, attitude/demeanour of abuser including mental health issues and whether victim has responded in any way to the abuser) |

Please ensure that you write the additional notes about the context of what is going on and link the risk identification response to a risk management/safety plan.

**For further advice and resources see:** [**www.stalkinghelpline.org**](http://www.stalkinghelpline.org)